

CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES	IX
VORWORT – SABINE LADSTÄTTER	XI
VORWORT – FRIEDRICH KRINZINGER	XIII
INTRODUCTION	XV
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	XVII
1 HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	1
2 DESCRIPTION OF THE SITES	5
2.1 The Statigraphy of the Tetragonos Agora (Peter Scherrer).....	5
2.1.1 Introduction: methodology and research history.....	5
2.1.2 The topography and building history from Late Geometric to Hellenistic times.....	7
2.1.3 The Augustan Agora and its re-erection in the Julio-Claudian period.....	11
2.1.4 Description of layers in profile drawings.....	14
2.2 So-called Serapeion Temple Precinct (Peter Scherrer).....	17
2.3 Terrace House 2.....	18
2.3.1 Terrace House 2 layers.....	20
2.4 State Agora.....	20
2.4.1 Basilica Stoa.....	20
2.4.2 Prytaneion.....	21
2.4.3 Well.....	22
2.5 A survey near the Magnesian Gate.....	22
2.6 The Arap-Dere survey in 2007.....	23
3 EPHEBUS AND THE CAYSTER VALLEY FOOD AND AMPHORA PRODUCTION	25
3.1 Villas, local production.....	26
3.2 Amphorae.....	26
3.3 Petrological analysis.....	28
3.3.1 Previous research.....	28
3.3.2 Fabric A.....	28
3.3.3 Fabric B.....	29
3.3.4 Fabric C and C1.....	29
3.3.5 The results of the petrological analysis.....	30
3.4 Epigraphy.....	31
3.5 Tradesmen, merchants.....	32
3.6 The distribution of Ephesian amphorae.....	33
4 DESCRIPTION OF THE AMPHORA TYPES	35
Type 1 Rhodian.....	35
Type 2 Chian.....	50
Type 3 Knidian.....	53
Type 4 Koan.....	56

Type 5	Mushroom rim type /Nikandros group.....	61
Type 6	Agora F 65–66.....	65
Type 7	Agora M 45 and J 46–47, M 125.....	70
Type 8	Cup-shaped rim / Dressel 24–predecessor.....	72
Type 9	Dressel 35.....	76
Type 10	Cretan AC 4 / Amphore Crétoise 4.....	76
Type 11	Cretan AC 2 / Amphore Crétoise 2.....	78
Type 12	Dressel 5.....	79
Type 13	Agora M 54.....	80
Type 14	Agora G 198.....	81
Type 15	Koan type with Pinched Handles.....	82
Type 16	Agora G 199.....	83
Type 17	Ephesus 29 / Broad chalice rim amphora.....	84
Type 18	Ephesus 149 / Amphora with Furius stamp.....	85
Type 19	Ephesus 1274 / Chalice rim amphora.....	86
Type 20	Local Aegean 1.....	87
Type 21	Local Aegean 2.....	90
Type 22	Dressel 25.....	91
Type 23	Baggy jar / Phoenician Jar.....	93
Type 24	Amphorae of the Punic tradition / Van der Werff 1–2–3.....	95
Type 25	Egyptian Amphora AE 2.....	97
Type 26	Greco–Italic.....	98
Type 27	Dressel 1.....	100
Type 27 – 1	Dressel 1A.....	102
Type 27 – 2	Dressel 1B.....	104
Type 27 – 3	Dressel 1C.....	106
Type 28	Brindisian and Adriatic ovoid amphora.....	110
Type 29	Lamboglia 2.....	114
Type 30	Dressel 6A.....	120
Type 31	Dressel 21–22.....	124
Type 32	Dressel 2–4 Italian.....	129
Type 33	Schörgendorfer 558.....	133
Type 34	Gauloise 4.....	134
Type 35	Early Roman Amphora 11B Benghazi.....	135
Type 36	Lomba do Canho 67.....	136
Type 37	Haltern 70.....	137
Type 38	Pascual 1.....	139
Type 39	Dressel 20.....	139
Type 40	Beltran 1.....	142
Type 40 – 1	Beltran 1 / Dressel 7.....	143
Type 40 – 2	Beltran 1 / Dressel 8.....	144
Type 40 – 3	Beltran 1 / Dressel 9.....	144
Type 41	Dressel 12.....	145
Type 42	Beltran 2A.....	146
Type 43	Stoppers.....	147
Type 44	Kapitän 2.....	149
Type 45	Mid Roman 1 Amphora 1 Benghazi.....	151
Type 46	Tripolitanian 1.....	152
Type 47	Tripolitanian 3.....	153
Type 48	Africana 2 D ‘Grande’.....	154
Type 49	Ostia 59 / Bonifay 15.....	155
Type 50	Agora M 273.....	156
Type 51	Samos Cistern Type.....	157

Type 52	Late Roman Amphora 1.....	158
Type 53	Late Roman Amphora 2.....	160
Type 54	Agora M 240–242, M 255–259, M 277, M 282.....	162
Type 55	Late Roman Amphora 3.....	164
Type 56	Ephesus 56.....	167
Type 57	Late Roman 4 / Gaza Jar.....	170
Type 58	Late Roman Amphora 7.....	172
Type 59	Zeest 75.....	173
Type 60	Zeest 80.....	173
Type 61	Zeest 84B.....	174
Type 62	Kuzmanov 9.....	176
Type 63	Ephesus 1690 / Aegean amphora with everted rim.....	177
Type 64	Sabratha Sub-type 34N.....	177
Type 65	Keay 34 / Bonifay 53.....	178
Type 66	Almagro 50.....	179
Type 67	Almagro 51C.....	180
Type 68	Dressel 30.....	181
Type 69	Amphore Égyptienne Bitronconique 3.....	182
Type 70	Spatheion.....	183
Type 71	Miscellaneous Amphorae.....	184
Type 71 – 1	Late Hellenistic and Early Roman Amphora.....	184
Type 71 – 2	Miscellaneous Deposits Tetragonos Agora.....	185
Type 71 – 3	Miscellaneous Deposits Terrace House 2.....	186
5	AMPHORAE IN LAYERS.....	189
6	DISCUSSION.....	193
6	TARTŞMA (Ebru Noisternig).....	195
7	PETROLOGY (Roman Sauer).....	197
8	APPENDIX I.....	213
9	APPENDIX II.....	221
10–1	BIBLIOGRAPHY Ancient Sources.....	223
10–2	BIBLIOGRAPHY Modern Sources.....	223
11	ABBREVIATIONS.....	251
12	CONTRIBUTORS.....	251
	INDICES.....	252
	PLATES 1–56.....	270
	PHOTOMICROGRAPHS, SURFACES WITH FRESH BREAKES 57–96.....	326
	PHOTOMICROGRAPHS, THIN SECTIONS 97–101 (Roman Sauer).....	356

LIST OF FIGURES

1	Western part of Asia Minor.....	XVIII
2	Map of Ephesus and the Cayster Valley (after Meriç 1981).....	1
3	Map of Ephesus and Artemis Temple (after Kurtze 2007).....	2
4	Old map of Ephesus (after Royal Geographical Society).....	3
5	Map of the sites in the centre of Ephesus (after Kurtze 2007).....	5
6	Profile 1: Agora courtyard; trench 93/2; north-south profile slightly east of Hellenistic halls H-WSN and H-WSS.....	6
7	Profile 2: Agora courtyard; trench 93/2; west-east profile through eastern wall of Hellenistic hall H-WSN.....	7
8	Map of the Hellenistic Agora.....	8
9	Profile 3: Agora; trench 95/1; Roman west stoa; west-east profile through eastern part of basement.....	9
10	Amphorae between surfaces of street III and street II.....	10
11	Map of the Roman Agora.....	11
12	Map of the excavations in the Agora from 1977 to 2001.....	13
13	Map of Terrace House 2 (after Koller 2001).....	19
14	Map of the State Agora (after Kurtze 2007).....	21
15	Ephesus from Bülbüldağ. The marked part refers to the survey area.....	22
16	Ruins of the aqueduct and the find spots of the amphorae.....	23
17	Amphora types produced in the Ephesus region.....	27
18	Amphora graffito from the Terrace House 2 (after Ladstätter 2008).....	31
19	The Berenice ostrakon (after Bagnall 2000).....	32
20	Late Rhodian stamps.....	38
21	Late Rhodian stamps, nos. 1, 7, and 8 have conventionalized variants of the rose.....	39
22	Rhodes, New Cemetery, kiln and amphorae (after Zervoudaki 1978).....	40
23	Amphorae from the New Cemetery kiln.....	46
24	Distribution of Agora F 65/66 amphorae.....	67
25	Distribution of Late Roman Amphora 3.....	165
26	Distribution of Ephesus 56 amphorae.....	169
27	The relative proportion of the individual types.....	189–190
28	Temporal distribution of the amphorae.....	191
29a-b	The relative proportion of the regional production and their distribution in the layers.....	192
30	Stamps of Postumus amphorae.....	218–219

