

Table of Contents

Preface to the English edition (The Editors)	7
Preface (Helmut Denk)	9
I. THE “ANSCHLUSS” AND NAZI RULE	11
The “Anschluss” and Nazi Rule. Austria 1938–1945 (Arnold Suppan) .	13
The initial reactions to the “Anschluss” in the Academy of Sciences (Stefan Sienell)	21
I. 1. THE PROTAGONISTS	27
The Presiding Committee of the Academy during the Nazi Era (Herbert Matis)	27
Heinrich (von) Srbik (1878–1951) and the Academy of Sciences (Martina Pesditschek)	35
The two careers of Fritz Knoll. How a botanist furthered the Nazi Party’s interests after 1938 – and successfully lived it down after 1945 (Klaus Taschwer)	45
I. 2. CONSEQUENCES OF THE “ANSCHLUSS”	53
Exclusion of members (Herbert Matis)	53
Filling of vacant positions following the exclusion of ordinary members (Stefan Sienell)	61
Consequences for the academic staff. The case of Leo Hajek (Marlene Wahlmüller)	69
Administrative staff (Stefan Sienell)	77
The revision of the Statutes (Herbert Matis)	87
I. 3. NEW PROGRAMMATIC AND STRUCTURAL ORIENTATION	93
Speeches by Academy President Heinrich (von) Srbik at the Ceremonial Sessions (Herbert Matis)	93
Expelled, burnt, sold, forgotten, and suppressed. The permanent destruction of the Institute for Experimental Biology and its academic staff (Klaus Taschwer)	101
Transformations in research policy (Johannes Feichtinger)	113
Science “in the service of the German people” (Johannes Feichtinger) ..	123

I. 4. NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL INTERCONNECTIONS	133
The “national honor” of German Academies. The Vienna Academy caught between national and international academic cooperations (Felicitas Seebacher)	133
“Increase the achievements of German science by all available means”. The National Socialist Project of the Reich Academy of German Sciences (Felicitas Seebacher)	141
II. DEALING WITH NATIONAL SOCIALISM AFTER 1945	149
Tasks and areas of responsibility of the new Presiding Committee (Johannes Feichtinger/Dieter J. Hecht)	151
Denazification at the Academy of Sciences (Johannes Feichtinger/Dieter J. Hecht)	163
1945 and after. One break and two continuities (Johannes Feichtinger/Dieter J. Hecht)	181
Centennial anniversary of the Academy of Sciences 1947. Austrian identity – new positioning in the international scientific community – suppression of the Nazi era (Heidemarie Uhl)	191
III. SHORT BIOGRAPHIES	201
IV. APPENDIX	251
Abbreviations	253
Bibliography	254
Table of figures.....	263
Index of names.....	265
Notes on contributors	270