

## CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i> . . . . .	9
<i>General Remarks</i> . . . . .	11
<i>List of Illustrations</i> . . . . .	13
I. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	17
Thematic Concept and Methodology . . . . .	17
Excursus: A Brief Survey of the Research Situation in Some Tibetan-speaking Areas of India and Nepal (c. 1950–1980) . . . . .	19
Basic Approach of the Present Study . . . . .	21
Regional Focus . . . . .	22
Peasant Theory . . . . .	24
Tibetan Cultural and Social Anthropology . . . . .	27
Supplementary Approaches . . . . .	30
II. HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY. . . . .	37
1. Early History . . . . .	38
2. The Surrounding Region: Zhang zhung, Ladakh, Tibet (7 <sup>th</sup> –10 <sup>th</sup> Centuries). . . . .	38
3. The West Tibetan Kingdom: Foundation (c. 930) . . . . .	40
Excursus: The 'Bro Clan in Western Tibet (up to the Beginning of the 10 <sup>th</sup> Century) . . . . .	41
4. The West Tibetan Kingdom: Early Formative Phase (c. 930–940) . . . . .	43
5. The West Tibetan Kingdom and Spiti (c. 940–1080) . . . . .	44
Excursus: Ye shes 'od's Buddhist Transformation of Western Tibet. . . . .	45
6. The Kingdom of Gu ge and Spiti / Upper Kinnaur (c. 1080–1277) . . . . .	50
7. The Kingdom of Gu ge and Spiti / Upper Kinnaur (c. 1277–1396) . . . . .	51
8. The Kingdom of Gu ge and Spiti / Upper Kinnaur (c. 1396–1630) . . . . .	52
Excursus: Economic and Political Conditions in the Kingdom of Gu ge (c. 1630). . . . .	53
9. Spiti and Upper Kinnaur (1630–1683) . . . . .	56
10. Spiti and Upper Kinnaur (1684–1846) . . . . .	57
10.1. Spiti (1684–1818). . . . .	58
10.1.1. The Ladakhi Administrative and Taxation System in Spiti (18 <sup>th</sup> century) . . . . .	59
10.2. Upper Kinnaur (1684–1818) . . . . .	60
10.3. Spiti and Upper Kinnaur (1818–1839) . . . . .	62
10.3.1. Excursus: Sikh / Dogra Incursions in Spiti (1834–1839) . . . . .	63
10.3.2. Administrative and Taxation System in Spiti (1819–1839). . . . .	64
Excursus: “pún”, “bón”, <i>bon</i> . . . . .	73
Excursus: <i>begar</i> / <i>corvée</i> , <i>forced labour</i> / 'u lag – Comparative Perspectives . . . . .	76

10.4. Spiti and Upper Kinnaur (1839–1846) . . . . .	87
10.4.1. Administrative and Taxation System in Spiti (1839–1846) . . . . .	89
10.4.2. Fundamental Characteristics of the Taxation System in Bashahr / Upper Kinnaur (1815–1846) . . . . .	90
Excursus: Trade in West Tibetan Wool 1684–1846 . . . . .	95
a. Wool Trade from the Supraregional and Transnational Perspective: West Tibet, Ladakh, Kashmir, British India. . . . .	96
b. The Wool Trade on a Regional Level: Spiti, Upper Kinnaur, West Tibet . . . . .	100
11. Spiti and Upper Kinnaur (1846–1947) . . . . .	111
11.1. Settlements in Spiti (1846–1913). . . . .	112
11.2. Settlements in Bashahr (1846–1928) . . . . .	118
11.3. Land Ownership in Spiti and Upper Kinnaur in the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century: Comparison of Development. . . . .	119
11.4. The Economy of Buddhist Monastic Communities and Monasteries in Spiti: Structure and Organisation (1862–1912) . . . . .	122
Excursus: Bashahr / Upper Kinnaur: Trade with Tibet ( <i>c.</i> 1846–1962) . . . . .	128
12. Spiti and Upper Kinnaur (1947 to the Present) . . . . .	131
Transformation of the Administrative and Socio-economic Order in Spiti (1950–1960) .	132
Transformation of the Administrative and Socio-economic Order in Spiti and Kinnaur (1960 to the Present) . . . . .	137
 III. PEASANTRY IN DEVELOPMENT . . . . .	 143
Development Phases of the Peasantry in Spiti and Upper Kinnaur . . . . .	143
Phase I: to <i>c.</i> 930 . . . . .	144
Phase II: <i>c.</i> 930–End of the 10 <sup>th</sup> Century ( <i>c.</i> 996) . . . . .	144
Phase III: <i>c.</i> 996– <i>c.</i> 1277 . . . . .	146
Excursus: The Economy of Buddhist Monastic Communities and Monasteries in India, Sri Lanka, China and Tibet – A Comparative Survey of Historical Patterns . . . . .	147
Phase IV: <i>c.</i> 1277– <i>c.</i> 1425 . . . . .	150
Phase V: <i>c.</i> 1425–1630 . . . . .	151
Phase VI: 1630/1687–1846. . . . .	152
Phase VII: 1846–1947 . . . . .	153
Excursus: The Peasant Concept and ‘zemindar / zamíndár’ in North-west India . . . . .	154
Phase VIII: 1947– <i>c.</i> 1975 . . . . .	158
Phase IX: <i>c.</i> 1975 to the Present . . . . .	158
 IV. TABO. . . . .	 159
1. Situation and Settlement Pattern. . . . .	159
Excursus: Population Figures for the Spiti Valley, including Tabo (1697 to the Present) . . . . .	161
2. Social Organisation . . . . .	169
2.1. Stratification . . . . .	169
2.2. Descent and Kinship Groups . . . . .	174

2.3. House, Household. . . . .	178
2.4. Family . . . . .	181
2.5. Inheritance Law. . . . .	185
2.6. Marital Patterns . . . . .	187
3. Village Organisation and Socio-political Structures . . . . .	191
3.1. Organisation and Structure of Local Tibetan Communities From a Historical Perspective . . . . .	192
3.2. Village Organisation in Tabo . . . . .	195
3.3. Political Organisation . . . . .	200
4. Economy . . . . .	202
4.1. Basic Structures. . . . .	202
4.2. Social Division of Labour. . . . .	214
4.3. Forms of Cooperation, Working Groups. . . . .	215
4.3.1. 'bai' . . . . .	215
4.3.2. <i>mi lag</i> . . . . .	216
4.3.3. 'mukthül' . . . . .	216
4.4. New Socio-economic Developments . . . . .	218
4.4.1. Development Programmes of the Central Government and the Government of Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	219
4.4.2. Income From Paid Labour, Tourism, Production of Cash Crops. . . . .	220
V. SUMMARY AND FUTURE PERSPECTIVES. . . . .	227
1. Results and Current State of Research . . . . .	229
2. Future Perspectives . . . . .	232
VI. DOCUMENTATION . . . . .	235
1. Petroglyphs . . . . .	236
2. Register of Dues in the Possession of the Monastery . . . . .	238
2.1. 'Book I' . . . . .	239
Annotated Transcription . . . . .	241
2.2. <i>Dus mchod kyi yig tho or lTa po mgon gyi bon tho bskod pa</i> ['Book II']. . . . .	247
Annotated Transcription and Translation . . . . .	250
3. Documents of the Village Community (D). . . . .	272
4. Private Documents (P). . . . .	288
5. Cadastral Map (Po/h) . . . . .	298
6. Registers of the Panchayat Administration . . . . .	299
7. Diary Kept by Blo bzang Nyi ma (Rajinder Bodh) . . . . .	304
8. Pictorial Sources. . . . .	312
<i>Bibliography</i> . . . . .	331
<i>Index</i> . . . . .	357
<i>Map: Western Himalayas</i> . . . . .	at end

